D-383 Hayward Building Cambridge c. 1862-70 Private

Historically known as the Hayward building, this prominent three-story, three-bay common bond brick structure, with its low pitched hip roof and bracketed cornice, stands on the site of another key fixture in Cambridge history, the "Brick Tayern," owned by Doctor James E. Muse and later, Thomas White, during the second quarter of the nineteenth century. The property description of the Brick Tavern parcel in an 1860 transfer between Thomas White's estate attorney, Thomas W. Anderson, and John Bradshaw, mentions building features not associated with this structure, such as an exterior brick chimney and a shed addition that extended forward to the edge of Race Street. The third quarter of the nineteenth century architectural features around the perimeter of the roof point to a date of construction after John Bradshaw sold the lot to Eliza E. Hayward in May 1862. An unusual aspect of this brick commercial block is the use of a timber frame wall on the southeast side, instead of the common bond brick wall elevations found on the other three sides. This shift in construction materials is viewed as a way the owner economized on building expense by reverting to a less expensive wooden wall on the elevation not visible from the public avenues of Race and Gay streets.

The Hayward building was erected around 1862-70, and it has survived several devastating city fires as well as distinct shifts in building trends for commercial structures. The corner property was owned for twenty-eight years, between 1862 and

1890, by Eliza E. Hayward and her husband William R. Hayward. During the twentieth century, the commercial property has been held by a succession of owners, one of the longest being the Eastern Shore Trust Company, which maintained title to the building and lot between 1902 and 1919.

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

historic	Hayv	Hayward Building				
other			(1)			
2. Location						
street and numbe	r 400 I	Race Street				not for publication
city, town	Cam	oridge				vicinity
county	Dorc	hester				
3. Owner o	f Property	(give names and mailing	addresses of all or	wner		
name	Edw	ard B. Maloney, Jr. et al.		- Ba	1:	
street and number	er 1101	Glasgow Street		tele	phone	
city, town	Cam	bridge	state MD	zip	code	21613-1405
city, town	Cambridge	Dorchester County Clerk tax map 301	tax parcel 4	liber MLB 5		folio 536 umber 07-112408
city, town 5. Primary Con Con Dete	Cambridge Location o tributing Resource tributing	tax map 301 f Additional Data in National Register District in Local Historic District the National Register/Marylar or the National Register/Marylar	tax parcel 4			

7. Description		Inventory No. D-383		
Condition				
excellent	deteriorated			
good	ruins			
x_ fair	altered			

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

DESCRIPTION SUMMARY

Formerly known as the Hayward Building this prominent three-story, three-bay by three-bay brick and frame commercial block stands in the center of Cambridge at the intersection of Poplar, Gay and Race streets. Built around 1860-70, the three-story common bond brick hotel is supported on a partially excavated foundation, and the exterior is laid in six-course common bond. Three sides of the building, the north, east, and west sides, are laid in common bond brick, whereas the south side is a frame wall sheathed with asbestos shingles. The blockish structure is covered by a medium pitched hip roof of fiberglass shingles. Trimming the perimeter of the roof is a bold bracketed cornice. Attached to the back of the old hotel is a two-story brick and frame addition, and to the north is a two-story common bond brick section that appears contemporaneous to the main block. It too has a bracketed eave.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The old Hayward Building, located at 400 Race Street, is a sizable three-story, three-bay by three-bay common bond brick and frame commercial block that stands in a prominent location at the intersection of Poplar, Gay and Race streets in the central business district of Cambridge. Dating to the third quarter of the nineteenth century, the former hotel has three common bond brick walls—the north, east and west—and one frame wall on the south side covered with asbestos shingles. The low pitched hip roof that covers the old hotel has distinguished by a bold bracketed eave that stretches around the perimeter of the building. Piercing the roofline on its west side are two single-flue brick stove chimneys.

The west elevation facing Race Street has an altered first floor storefront with two commercial doorways, one located in the northwest corner that formerly served Dora Mae's Restaurant. The second floor is defined by three window openings fitted with replacement sash, and original brick jack arches span each opening. The third floor is marked by three window openings as well, all of which have been boarded up.

The north elevation on Gay Street is partially covered by the two-story, common bond brick extension of the main block, which is covered by a hip roofed trimmed around its base with a bracketed eave. The first floor has been altered with a later entrance. The section appears to have been a staircase tower.

The east (rear) wall is largely covered by a two-story shed roofed addition, which is defined by an asymmetrical fenestration on the first floor and four replacement six-over-six sash windows on the second floor. This shed roofed section, like the main block, has a combination of brick and frame walls. An exterior brick stove chimney rises against the rear wall and pierces the cornice to extend above the roofline. A second stack pierces the roofline inside the wall surface.

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet

Number 7 Page 1

The south side wall is the one built of timber frame with an exterior sheathing of asbestos shingles. Six-over-six replacement windows mark the second floor, and boarded up windows define the third floor.

The interior was not open for inspection.

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and j	ustify below		
1600-1699 1700-1799 x 1800-1899 1900-1999 2000-	agriculture archeology x architecture art commerce communications community planning conservation	economics education engineering entertainment/ recreation ethnic heritage exploration/ settlement	health/medicine industry invention landscape architecture law literature maritime history military	performing arts philosophy politics/government religion science social history transportation other:	
Specific dates			Architect/Builder		
Construction d	ates				
Evaluation for:	8				
-	National Register	N	Maryland Register	x not evaluated	

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

SIGNIFICANCE SUMMARY

Historically known as the Hayward Building, this prominent three-story, three-bay common bond brick building with its low pitched hip roof and bracketed cornice stands on the site of another key fixture in Cambridge history, the Brick Tavern owned by Doctor James E. Muse and later Thomas White during the second quarter of the nineteenth century. The property description of the Brick Tavern property in an 1860 transfer between Thomas White's estate attorney, Thomas W. Anderson, and John Bradshaw mentions building features not common with the extant structure, such as an exterior brick chimney and a shed addition that extended forward to the edge of Race Street. The third quarter of the nineteenth century architectural features around the perimeter of the building point to a date of construction after John Bradshaw sold the property to Eliza E. Hayward in May 1862. An unusual aspect of this brick commercial block is the use of a timber frame wall on the southeast side instead of the common bond brick found on the other three walls, pointing to the decision to economize on construction expense by reverting to wooden materials on the elevation not visible by the public from Race or Gay streets.

HISTORY AND SUPPORT

The Hayward Building was erected around 1862-70 and has survived several devastating town fires and shifts in building trends for commercial architecture. This blockish three-story, three-bay by three-bay common bond brick building was owned for twenty-eight years between 1862 and 1890 by Eliza E. Hayward and her husband William R. Hayward. During the twentieth century, the property has been held by a succession of owners, one of the longest being the Eastern Shore Trust Company which maintained title to the property between 1902 and 1919.³

¹ Dorchester County Land Record, ER 13/112, 14 February 1833; FJH 4/550, 26 January 1860, Dorchester County Courthouse.

² Dorchester County Land Record, FJH 5/188, 13 May 1862, Dorchester County Courthouse.

³ Dorchester County Land Record, CL 26/242, 8 January 1902; WHM 6/14, 1 February 1919, Dorchester County Courthouse.

Inventory No. D-383

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 1

Hayward Building 400 Race Street Cambridge, Dorchester County, Maryland

Map 301, Parcel 4503

MLB 832/536

Edward B. Maloney, Jr. and June L. Maloney

to

12.20.2006

Edward B. Maloney, Jr., June L. Maloney, Gina M. Maloney

495/948

Katherine A. Gabriel

to

9.17.2002

Edward B. Maloney, Jr. and June L. Maloney

\$150,000

MLB 379/451

Rufus W. Ruark and Peggy L. Ruark

to

6.22.1998

Katherine A. Gabriel

Inventory No. D-383

Name Hayward Building

Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 2

PLC 224/581

Robert T. Fehsenfeld and Arbutus L. Fehsenfeld

to

11.1.1982

Rufus W. Ruark and Peggy L. Ruark

PLC 123/4

William J. Harrison, et al.

to

2.28.1961

Robert T. Fehsenfeld and Arbutus L. Fehsenfeld

RSM 81/230

Charles E. Brohawn and Ada V. Brohawn

to

2.11.1953

William J. Harrington

"Parcel One"

JFD 23/32

George W. Woolford, Trustee

to

11.13.1928

Charles E. Brohawn

Circuit Court No. 4752

Inventory No. D-383

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 3

JFD 16/6

Ernest J. Brannock and wife

to

1.23.1925

Miles H. Woolford and Charles E. Brohawn

WHM 6/14

Eastern Shore Trust Company

to

2.1.1919

Miles H. Woolford, William H. Thomas, Ernest J. Brannock

\$9,500

CL 26/242

Edward G. Hopkins and others

to

1.8.1902

Eastern Shore Trust Company

"Hayward Property" or "Hayward Building"

CL 13/456

William R. Hayward and Eliza E. Hayward

to

1.18.1890

William J. Hopkins & others (Edward G. Hopkins, Josephine R. Hopkins and Clara E. Sauerhoff)

Inventory No. D-383

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 4

"lot and storehouse"

FJH 5/188

John Bradshaw and wife

to

5.13.1862

Eliza E. Hayward

\$1,000....the Brick Building and the shed attached in the town of Cambridge, now occupied by Doctor Thomas B. Chase, as a Drug Store, together with the ground embraced within the following limits, to wit: Beginning for the upper line at a point on Race St. corresponding with the upper line of the shed extended to said Race Street and running back with the upper line extended to a point from which a straight line will embrace the chimney of the Brick Building, thence running from the intersection of the back line with Gay St. to Race St.

FJH 4/550

Thomas W. Anderson, Surviving Executor of the Last Will and Testament of Thomas White

to

1.26.1860

John Bradshaw

\$3,000 ...All that Brick Tavern property, Lot or Lots of Ground, outhouse, & drugstore...lying and being in the Town of Cambridge...on the southeast corner of Race and Gay Streets and bounded on the two sides by said Streets and being the same property which was purchased by the said Thomas White in his lifetime of Dr. Joseph E. Muse, and which with other property was directed to be sold by the

Inventory No. D-383

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 5

last will and testament of the said Thomas White in the discretion of said executors....

ER 13/112

Joseph E. Muse

To

2.14.1833

Thomas White

\$3100.00 ...all the lands and tenements in the town of Cambridge ...Beginning at a stone eight feet southerly from the corner of Poplar and Gay Streets....

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. D-383

Dorchester County Land Records, various volumes, Dorchester County Courthouse

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property Acreage of historical setting Quadrangle name

½ acre Sharptown, MD-DEL

Quadrangle scale: 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

The metes and bounds of this property are coincidental with the current boundary of the lot.

11. Form Prepared by

name/title	Paul B. Touart, Architectural Historian		
organization	Chesapeake Country Heritage & Preservation	date	2.15.10
street & number	Cedar Hill, P. O. Box 5	telephone	410-651-1094
city or town	Westover	state	Maryland 21871

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust DHCD/DHCP 100 Community Place Crownsville, MD 21032-2023 410-514-7600

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet

Number 9 Page 1

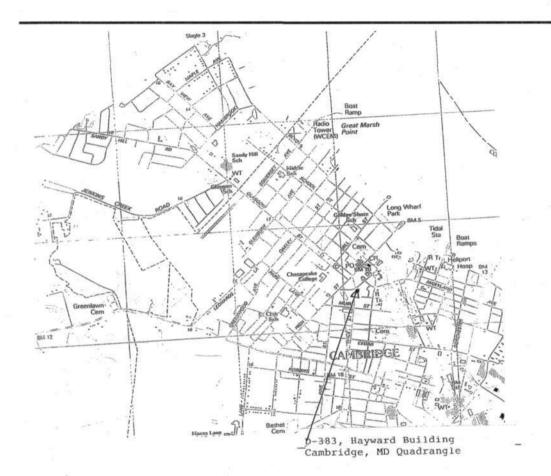
D-383 Hayward Building Cambridge c. 1862-70 Private

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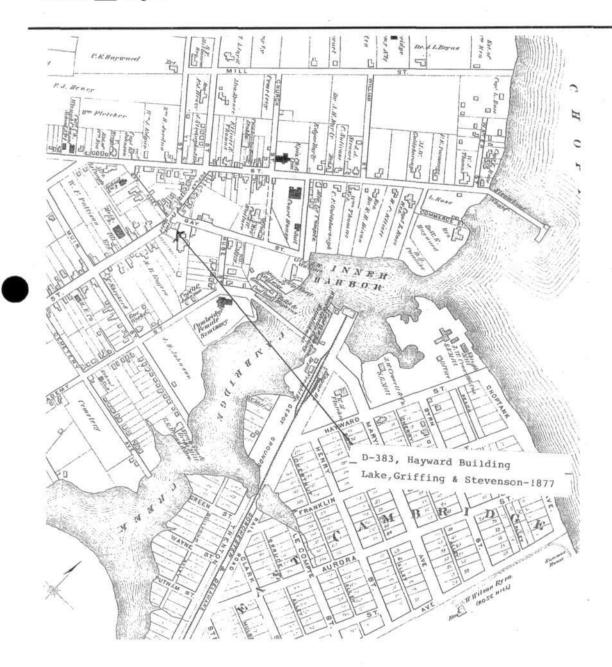
Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet



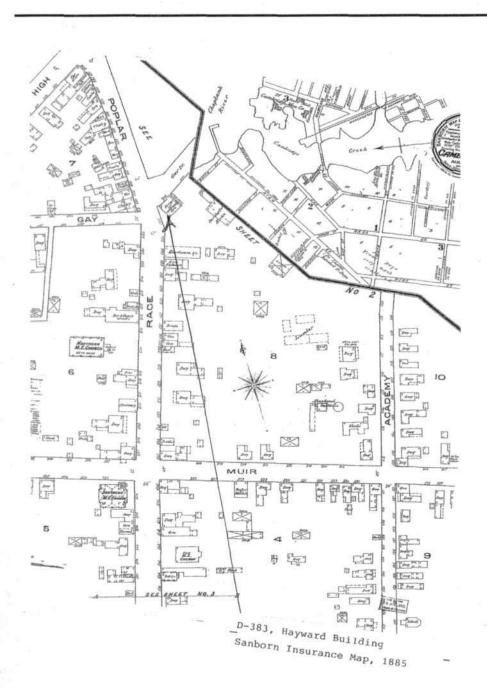
Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet



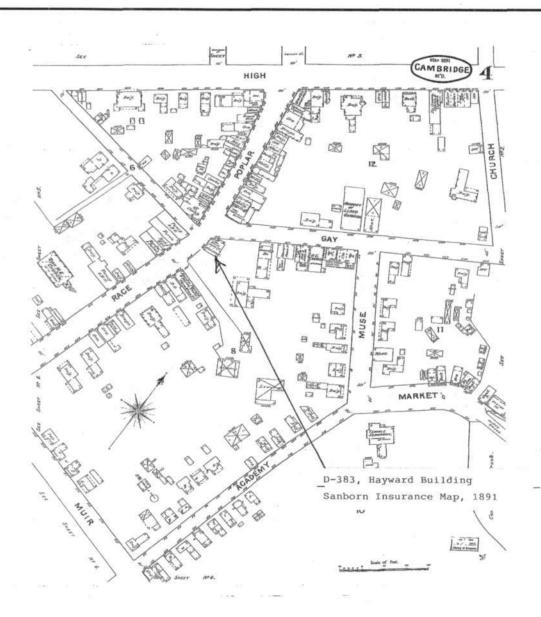
Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet



Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet



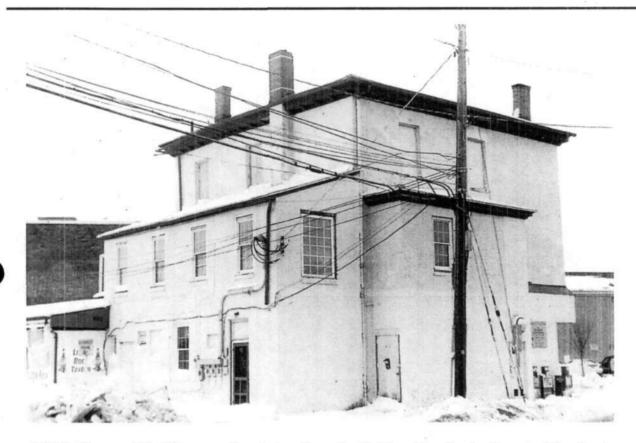
Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet

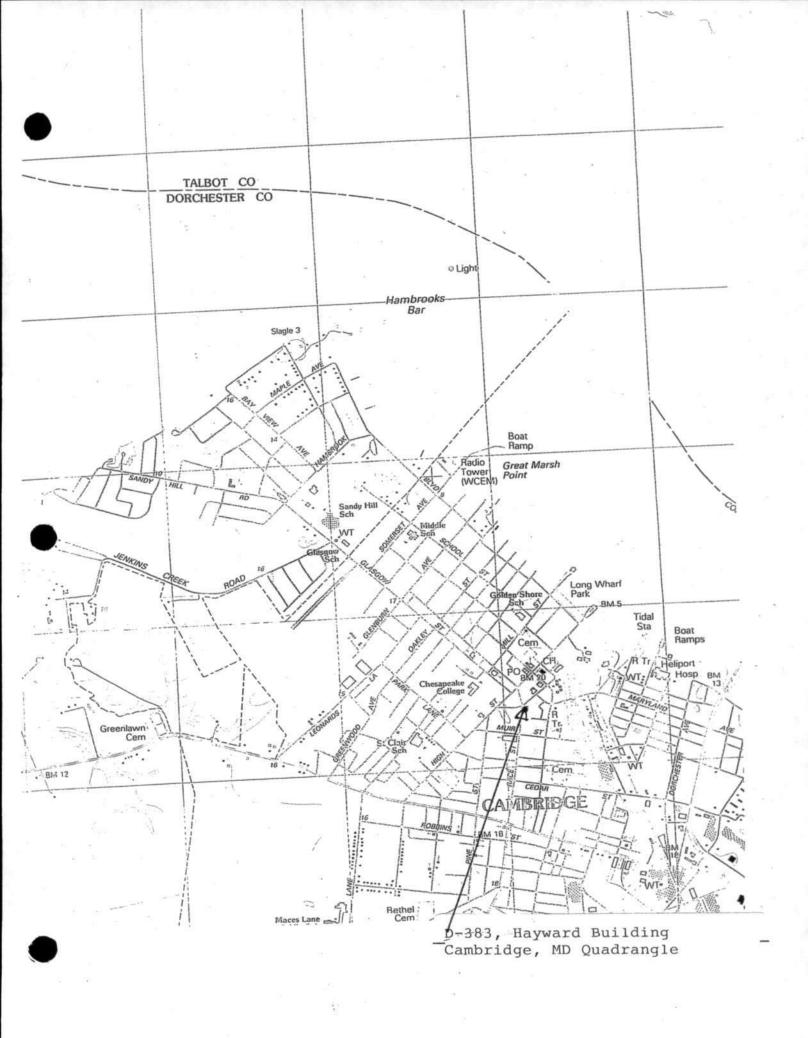


D-383, Hayward Building, northwest elevation, Cambridge, Dorchester County, Maryland, 2.2010, Paul Baker Touart, photographer, Negative/MD Historical Trust

Name Hayward Building Continuation Sheet



D-383, Hayward Building, northeast elevation, Cambridge, Dorchester County, Maryland, 2.2010, Paul Baker Touart, photographer, Negative/MD Historical Trust





D-363 I HAYWARN BURDING (AMBRIDGE, DONCETTEN Cy MR WONTHWEST ELEVATION 2. 2010, PAUL B. TONANT PITOTO. WES. [MD (HSTORICURE TRUST)

10/2



(tray works Bulloing (AMBRIDGE, DORCETESTEE G. N.D. NORTHENST ELEVATION 2. 2010 PANC B. Tousni, PITUTV.

NET. IMA. Itistukican Trust

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D-383

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

1663834711

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

NAME					
HISTORIC					
AND/OR COMMON					
LOCATION				1	
STREET & NUMBER					
	Race Street				
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSI	IONAL DISTRI	CT
Cambridge STATE	e <u> </u>	VICINITY OF	COUNTY		
Maryland			Dorches	ster	
CLASSIFICA	TION	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		PRESI	ENTUSE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X_OCCUPIED	AGRI	CULTURE	MUSEUM
Company of the Compan	PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	X_COM		PARK
STRUCTURE SITE	_BOTH PUBLIC ACQUISITION	_WORK IN PROGRESS		CATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDEN
Security Sec	_IN PROCESS	ACCESSIBLE _XYES: RESTRICTED		RTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS SCIENTIFIC
	_IN FROCESS			STRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES UNRESTRICTED			
OWNER OF I	PROPERTY	YES: UNRESTRICTED	_MILIT	ARY	_OTHER
OWNER OF I				ARY	
OWNER OF F	PROPERTY	_NO	MILIT	2 #:	
OWNER OF I	PROPERTY Fehsenfeld	_NO	MILIT	STATE , Z	OTHER
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OWNER OF I	PROPERTY Fehsenfeld OF LEGAL DESCR	_NO VICINITY OF RIPTION nty Courthouse	Telephone Liber #: Folio #:	STATE , Z	OTHER
OWNER OF I	PROPERTY Fehsenfeld OF LEGAL DESCR Dorchester Cou	_NO VICINITY OF RIPTION nty Courthouse	Telephone Liber #: Folio #:	STATE, Z	_OTHER
OWNER OF F NAME Robert T, STREET & NUMBER CITY. TOWN LOCATION (COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC STREET & NUMBER CITY. TOWN	PROPERTY Fehsenfeld OF LEGAL DESCR Dorchester Cou 206 High Street	_NO VICINITY OF RIPTION nty Courthouse	Telephone Liber #: Folio #:	STATE , Z	OTHER
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CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

_EXCELLENT

__DETERIORATED

__UNEXPOSED

_UNALTERED

X_ORIGINAL SITE

_GOOD X_FAIR

_RUINS

X_ALTERED

_MOVED

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This large brick building of three stories, with a slight pitched hip roof, is almost identical to the building across the street on the corner of Gay and Poplar , 501-505 Poplar Street. However, it has a heavy, modillioned cornice whereas 501-505 has a cornice with dentils. The upper facade is very plain, with flat arches above the windows. The first story has been altered. The building is in need of paint.

PERIOD

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

REHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	X_COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
_1500-1599	_AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
_1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
X 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
•		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This commercial building, probably constructed around the turn of the 20th century, is fairly simple and plain in design. Although in need of paint and renovated with little sensitivity, this could be a reasonably attractive building.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET I	F NECESSARY
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR P	ROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY
FORM PREPARED BY	
Catherine L. Moore	
ORGANIZATION	DATE 4/3/76
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE
Route 3, Box 32	
Route 3, Box 32	STATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

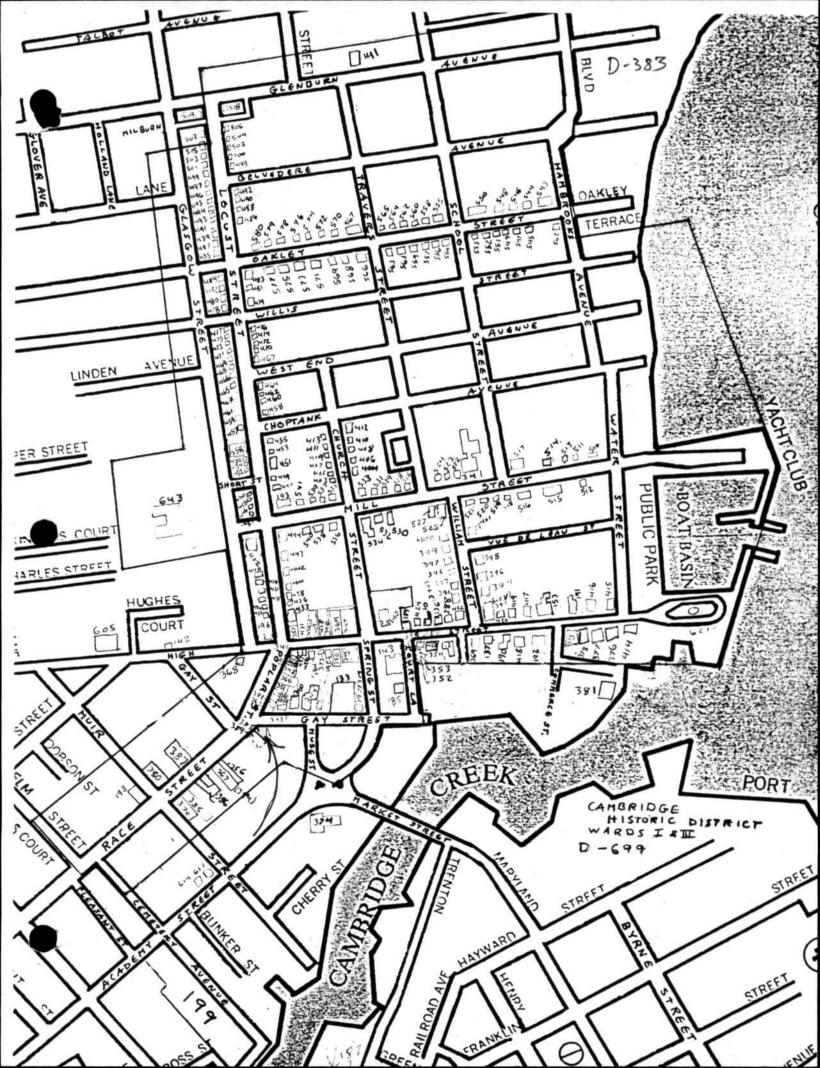
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RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

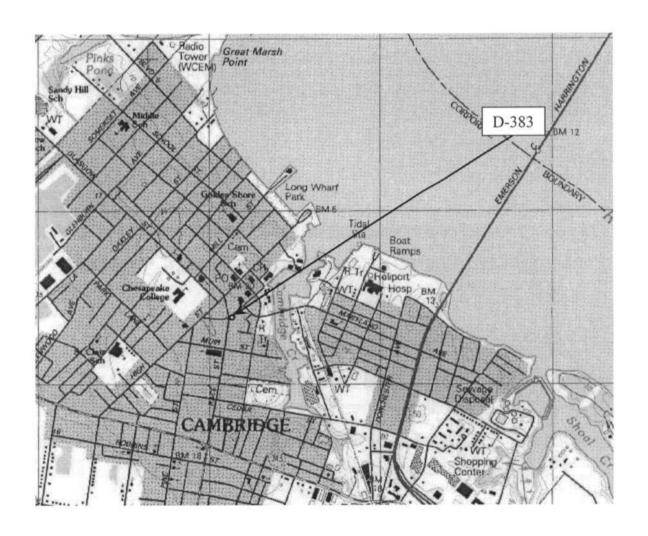
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438



D-383 Mike' Barber Shop 400-402 Race St. Cambridge Cambridge Quad. Dorchester Co.





480-402 Race St., Cambridge, Md. - Cl. moore, 1976

D-383)